TWELFTH YEAR-NO 3559

BENNINGTON, VT., FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, 1915

PRICE ONE CENT

Bluff Works All Right Sometimes But When a Large Bluff Goes Up Against a Real Genuine Bean, Bluff Never Gets Across the First Trench

LOST IN SINKING OF ARABIC

Bruguere of New York

NO WARNING TO COOMED SHIP EIGHTEEN STEAMERS TORPEDOED

-There Were 26 Americans on Board.

Queenstown, Aug. 20.-United States consul here is positive that the only two American passengers of Mrs. Joseph E. Bruguere of New York and Dr. Edward Wood of Janes-

The steamer, according to a statement of the White Star line, was attacked without warning and went down in 10 minutes. Of the 423 persons on board-181 passengers and 242 members of the crew-32 are missing and are believed to have perished. Most of those who have not been accounted for belong to the crew. Only six of the passengers are reported missing.

Whether any of those not accounted for are Americans has not yet been determined, but there were only 26 citizens of the United States on board, 22 being in the second cabin and four in the steerage. The Arabic carried no first class passengers, having lately been turned into a twoclass liner.

The survivors who left the steamer in the ship's boats and were picked up later by passing vessels arrived in Queenstown tonight. They are being accommodated by the White Star line in hotels and boarding houses in the little town which so short time age cared for the surviv ors and the dead of the Luistania.

the Arabic, all the deck officers, the chief engineer, the surgeon, the purser, the assistant purser, the chie steward and the third class steward Third Engineer Tugon is among the

One of tthe passengers on board was Kenneth Douglas, well known English actor. Mr. Douglas was on the Lusitania when she was sent to the bottom. His good luck followed him again today for he is among the survivors.

Crowds gathered today at the White Star offices. Reassuring news by wireless was to the effect that some 15 or 16 boats and life rafts had left the steamer safely and been picked up and were being towed into Queenstown. Later, private telegrams brought the news from most of the passengers that they were safe although some of them were injured.

V. I. SOCIETY TEA

At the Home of Mrs. George F. Graves Wednesday Next.

The Village Improvement society ten, to be held at the home of Mrs. George F. Graves next Wednesday afthis society in many years, and one S. is the earliest of our civic organi- his colleagues in the north. zations, and has accomplished more than those who have not followed its course realize, perhaps.

Its first and largest work was the purchase of the plot of ground which forms cemetery park, and opened up the fine Main street entrance. Since then it has eared for that property and the cemetery itself, reclaimed our village, instituted needed reforms als to cleaniness and beauty of home surroundings.

Of late years the liberal village apand extras have been beyond its those who can contribute to the organization next week.

2 AMERICANS ARE RUSSIAN CAPITAL Died Bravely and Did Not Beg For MAY BE CHANGED

Dr. Wood of Wisconsin and Mrs is Old Capital of Russia and Centrally Located

Thirty-two Lives Are Reported Lost Tonnage of Over 50,000 Tons De stroyed in the Past Eight

Days.

Petrograd, Aug. 20.-The correspondent of the Morning Post wires that preparations are being made to move the capital to Moscow, stating

Moscow was the old capital of the Russian empire until St. Petersburg was built on an arm of the Baltic sea by Peter the Great.

Moscow is situated in the interior, but is centrally located with a system of railways connecting it with all ports of the empire. Moscow is a city of nearly a million people.

London, Aug. 20.-Thirteen British merchantmen with a total tonnage of nouncement of the admiralty today. Two of the vessels struck mines and 11 were sunk by submarines.

Four steamers bave been sunk by German submarines during the past 12 hours. It is feared that lives have been lost in the sinking of the Spanish steamer, Pennacastille.

The Leyland liner Nicosian, 6369 logs, sailing from Liverpool for Austraffa, was torpedoed today and badly damaged but managed to reach

the steamers sunk since so that the

London, Friday, Aug. 20 .- The con-

ing the Russlans in the Kalwarya Prussian frontier to fall back. In fact, the Russians now appear able to not know what steps to take. hold their own only in the Baltic provinces, where they are preventing the Germans from advancing.

Beside the capture of Kovno the Germans have taken additional Novo ed in some one of the three that were outer positions of Brest-Litovsk, the say that under Federal law they great fortress which is the main stay of what was expected to be the Russians' new line of defence.

ternoon, is the first public affair of Duke Nicholas's intentions, but military writers are of the opinion that of the very few throughout its 29 the swiftness of the Germans ad years of existence. Therefore a gen- vance has rendered it impossible for erous response to this effort is de- him to make a stand on the Bresiserved, and is expected by those who Litovsk line, which already virtually have worked steadily but quietly in has been turned by Field Marshal the interests of the town. The V. I. von Mackensen in the south and by

TAIL LIGHT NOT BURNING

Ralph F. Niles Pays Fine in Munici-

pal Court Ralph F. Niles, an employe of the Bennington garage, appeared in muni stranger who comes into town is uncipal court Thursday to answer to the charge of operating an automovarious waste places in other parts of | bile on the village streets in the evening without a tail light. Earl W. in civic matters, and incited individu- Williams, the young man's employer, stated to the court that the failure to operate the car without the rear light harmed. Detectives or other persons was purely accidental. The car, Mr. propriation has enabled it to do the Williams stated, is se equipped that regular work, but special repairs when the tail light goes out the lights on the front also cease to operate, reach, so that mush less has been thereby giving warning that the car done than desired. Just now a new is not in perfect running order. Wed fence is imperatively called for at nesday night the combination falled the east end of the cemetery, and the and the driver did not know that the terest of Frank, and Marietta then society is ambitious to trim and beau- tail light was out. In view of this tify the grounds about our beautiful fact, Mr. Williams expressed the opin Railroad station, of which every citi- ion that the offense should be overzen is proud, if the officials are will- looked in this instance. The court, ing. This is impossible without ad- however, apparently held that a drivditions to our treasury, so it is hoped or is responsible for the condition of that this statement may interest his car so far as the lights are concerned and imposed a fine of \$10 with costs of \$4.45.

Marietta, Ga., Aug. 18 .- The murder of Leo M. Frank will go unavenged by the law if it is to be punished in the county where it was committed. No jury in Cobb County would convict the murderers, no Grand Jury would indict them, no official would undertake to prosecute them.

This is not to say that Cobb County is terrorized, for it is not; it is to say that the vast majority of its peo ple, even those who deplore the lynch ing as a violation of law, believe that Frank got no more than his deserts, and that the mob simply carried out the verdict of the law after it had been arbitrarily set aside by a Governor who was a law partner of Frank's lawyer.

The word mob does not seem descriptive, although it is correct, for these men did not display the ordinary characteristics of a mob. There was no outburst of rage, no disorder; the whole thing was done with order, method and precision, and with a ing mobs are usually composed of riff raff, with a few leaders of a higher order; but this one consisted of leading citizens in the community, men prominent in business and social circles, and even in church.

Liquor played no part in it, as it does in most lynchings. The lynching had been planned for months, and the plans of the conspirators contemplated its carrying out on a night several weeks ago, but the authorit les learned of it in some way and it in some way and it was postponed un was postponed until last Monday.

These leading citizens are today taking their leading parts in the city's business and social affairs with no sign upon them of guilty conconsciences approve them, and what they hear from their fellow citizens wherever they go adds to their self approval, for the city approves them. They are regarded not merely as

men who can plead justification, but as men who prevented a miscarriage of justice and saved the law from be ing set aside and mocked by a man who happened to fill the Governor's chair. There are in Marietta men who do not approve their act because of a respect for the forms of law, but even these believe that the The White Star liner Begic, a spirit of it was set at naught by the freight steamer, engaged in the Aus- Governor, and not one of these menwere Capt. Will Finch, commander of tralian trade, has been torpedoed and who are few-would think of refusing to shake hands with one of the lynch-The 13 vessels referred to for the ers of introducing him to his wife or week ending August 18, does not in revealing his identity to an officer of M. T. A. B. society Sunday after late

Elsewhere than in Marietta there total for eight days is 18,000 more is much of the same sentiment, but financial report of the picnic comand the total tonnage upwards of there is a division. There are, but putside of Cobb County, men who tinued German advance on the east- ter such a dramatic and spectacular ern front is seriously endangering a exhibition and who would like to Division street where she had been portion of the Russian Army and take measures to curb it. Many of visiting the past week. Mrs. Buckley must soon have an effect on other them are in Atlanta. Many even of Berlin repeats the claim that the concerned not with him but with the fortress of Kovno has fallen, compell- future of the State. They are considering arrived. Surviving are a husering the taking of steps to bring hand and two children. and Suwalki districts on the East about the punishment of his slayers for that reason alone, but they do

Frank was carried through four counties by his captors and some of those who would like to have them punished talk of having them indict-Georgievsk forts and, according to traversed before Cobb County was their account, have penetrated the reached, Lawyers of prominence could not be indicted anywhere but in Cobb County for murder; in Baldwin County, where Frank was taken, There is no evidence yet of Grand they could be indicted for abduction, but not murder, and in niether of the remaining two counties could they be indicted for anything.

> Nobody talks seriously of the investigation Governor Harris is promising, and there are very few who believe there is the slightest chance of any of the murderers being put to any grave trouble, much less punished. They are known to many of the citizens of Marietta who would die rather than reveal their knowledge or even their suspicion.

Marietta today is in a mood of braced purpose and resolve. Every der observation the moment he arrives. Its mood is one of determination to protect the men who, in its eyes, executed the law after it had been trampled on. It is resolved that not a hair of their heads shall be who cannot give a satisfactory ac count of themselves are not wanted in Marietta, and it would be as well for them not to insist on knowing why. Marietta once came within an ace of lynching Detective William J. Burns for his visit there in the in-

in a mood of high resolve. The killing of Leo Frank was carried out by these Marietta peoplefor they were from Marietta-in the firm belief that they were executioners of justice, and every detail of

(Continued on Page 3

NOVOGEORGIEVSK GOV. MCCULLOUGH beat A. L. White, Ekwanok, 1 ap in 20 holes; C. L. Holden, Mt. Anthony, beat C. M. Clark, Ekwanok, Anthony, B. C. M. Clark, Ekwanok, Anthon CAPTURED WITH 85,000 MEN

Another Great Victory For the Ger- State Golf Tourney in Progress at man Forces

Russians Expected Novogeorgievsk to Hold Out Several Months to Block German Advance.

Berlin, via London, Aug. 20 .- Six Russian generals and 85,000 men were captured when the fortress of Novogeorgievsk was taken, according to the announcement of the war of

A large number of heavy cannon, machine guns, and an immense quant ty of other war supplies, food, etc. were captured, but the amount is not

When the Russians retreated from the Warsaw salient they left at Novogeorgievsk, a town and series of over 100,000 men and ammunition and supplies to withstand a siege. The forts command the Vistula rive and as long as they could hold out the Germans would not be able fo use the river for the transport of troops and supplies.

It was reported from Petrograd that Novogeorgievisk would be easily able to hold out for two months and Governor McCallongh cup presented probably four to six months. Taking of the stronghold in 15 days shows again the power of the German siege

Several of the smaller forts protect ng the main fortress were taken in the early part of this week and with them the Germans had secured 135 cannon and 12,000 prisoners.

LOCAL OVERFLOW

Mrs. A. J. Norton of Springfield. Mass., is in town for a visit of sever-

There will be a meeting of the F. mass in their new rooms in the opera house block. There will be a mittee at this meeting.

Mrs. Margaret Buckley fear the growth of the mob spirit al- died suddenly this morning at the home of Mrs. Elizabeth O'Toole on was taken suddenly ill about five o these believe Frank guilty and are clock and Dr. Lane was summoned, but she passed away before the phy-

Nearly twenty-five thousand dollars have been spent in staging Cecil Raleigh's masterplece-a photoplay that is sure to be one of the sensational hits of the season. "The Sporting Duchess" with Ethel Clayton and Rose Coghlan, five part V. L. S. E. feature, opera house today. Adv.

William E. Webb of 248 West 102d Street. New York City, Vice President and a Didector of J. H. Dunham & Co., dry goods merchants, of 340 Broadway, died Thursday at his summer home in Siasconset, Mass. Mr. Webb was a grandson of Bennington the family home being the Webb farm on Beech street now owned by John Rooney. His older brother was Charles H. Webb, formerly of the George C. Bliss Co., the predecessors of J. H. Dunham & Co.

WANTED FINE REDUCED.

Fred Norful Asks Court to Take Something Off From \$25 and Costs

An application was made to Judge E. H. Holden Thursday to reduce the fine and costs imposed upon Fred Norful, the young man who was convicted of an assault upon Samuel Anthony, tied for low score at 82. Rosenburg, the North street shoe- The medal for the lowest score was maker.

Norful was convicted of an aggravated assault upon the shoemaker noon. last Saturday night. It was claimed that Norful was the ringleader of a gang of young men who set upon Rosenberg while on his way home. Rosenberg claimed that he was viciously assaulted, that his arm was injured and that the vegetables and a made by George P. Morse of Rutland. chicken which he had purchased for his Sunday dinner were taken from of the afternoon are as follows: was only angry. Today Marietta is him and thrown into the river from

the School street bridge. who prosecuted the case, urged the court to Impose the maximum fine, stating that it was none too high in land, beat J. E. Walsh, Barre, 3 and such instances. The court fixed the 1; F. B. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, beat amount at \$25 and the costs were be Guy B. Johnson, Mt. Anthony, by detween \$12 and \$13.

CUP IS WON BY MT. ANTHONY

Country Club

PRISONERS INCLUDE 6 GENERALS SEMI-FINALS BEING PLAYED

Local Player Left in the First Sixteen.

In the match play of the Vermont golf association tournament on the Mount Anthony Country club course this morning, in the championship division, F. T. Clark, Ekwanok, beat F. B. Houston, Mt. Anthony, 5 and 4; George Morse, Rutland, beat F. B. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, by default; C. L. Holden, Mt. Anthony, beat E. M. Pond, Rutland, 6 and 4; W. A. Barber, Ekwanok, beat P. H. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, by default.

In the second sixteen, John Danlels, Barre, beat E. P. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, 7 to 5; O. E. Thompson, Brattleboro, beat H. F. Leslie, Mont. pelier, 1 up; W. O. Henderson, Ekwanok, beat A. J. Holden, Mt. Anthony, 6 and 5; J. G. Estey, Brattleboro, beat J. A. Leslie, Barre, 8 to 6.

Mount Anthony's team, in the Ler noon play Thursday of the Vermont Golf association tournament, won the Mount Anthony Country several years ago for annual competition. Five teams of four players each entered for the cup, Ekwanok, of Manchester, Mount Anthony of Bennington, Rutland County club, Dorset Country club and Barre Golf club. In the morning play the Mount Anthony and Ekwanok clubs tied for the trophy with a total score of 350 each. In the afternoon Mount Anthony won with a total of 348 to 256 for Ewanok in the play-off of the tie. In the Trophy contest Rutland was third Barre fifth with 387.

The competing teams were up of the following players: Mt. Anthony, P. H. Jennings, F. B. Jennings, Jr., Newcomb B. Cole, C. L. Holden; Ekwanok, F. T. Clark, C. S. Clark, W. A. Barber, A. L. White; Rutland, George Morse, E. M. Pond, W. H. Dunn, E. V. K. Wilson; Dorest, A. W. Harrington, E. H. West, B. B. Sheldon, E. P. Bartholomew; Barre, John Daniels, L. R. Hutchinson, John

Reid, J. E. Walsh. The scores of the second and third sixteens resulting from the qualifying round Thursday morning were as

follows: Second sixteen-J. G. Estey, Brattleboro, 94; W. O. Henderson, Ekwan olc. 95; G. W. Platt Rutland, 94; N. B. Cole, Mt. Anthony, 95; C. S. Clark, Ekwanok, 95; F. H. Harris, Brattleboro, 96; O. E. Thompson, Brattleboro, 96; A. J. Holden, Mt. Anthony, 98; H. F. Leslie, Montpelier, 99; W. E. Bartholomew, Dorset, 99; Geo. Orvis, Ekwanok, 99; J. A. Leslie, Barre, 100. E. H. West, Dorset, 100; John Daniels, Barre, 101; E. P. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, 101; Geo. E. Marrion, Barre, 101.

Third sixteen:- E. V. K. Wilson, Rutland, 102; James C. Colgate, Mt. Anthony, 102; E. J. Hall, Rutland, 102; R. Kellogg, Mt. Anthony, 104; C. W. Tillinghast, Dorset, 106; A. S. M. Chisholm, Mt. Anthony, 106; L. R. Hutchinson, Barre, 108; G. T. Murray, Mt. Anthony, 110; D. J. McMillan, Barre, 113; E. P. Boughton, Dorset. 115; E. L. Olney, Rutland, 117; C. T. Fairfield, Rutland, 118; C. C. Lovell, Jr., Dorset, 119; J. Harper, Mt. Anthony, 127; L. R. Graves, Mt.

Anthony, 133. In the qualifying round three play ers, W. A. Barber, Ekwanok; F. T. Clark, Ekwanok; F. B. Jennings, Mt. awarded to Clark who made 83 when the tie was played off in the after-

The feature of the afternoon was the match between A. L. White, Ekwanok, a former state champion, and Dr. E. M. Pond of Rutland, the latter winning out at the 20th hote. The best score of the day, 78, was The summaries for the match play

Championship division-F. B. Houston, Mt. Anthony, beat B. B. Sheldon, State's Attorney F. C. Archibald, Dorset, 6 and 5; F. T. Clark, Ekwanok, beat P. B. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, by default; George R. Morse, Rutfault: E. M. Pond, Rutland.

beat A. L. White, Ekwanok, 1 3 and 2; P. H. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, beat John Reid, Barre, 6 and 5; W. A. Barber, Jr., Ekwanok, beat W. H. Dunn, Rutland, 6 and 5.

Second sixteen-John Daniels, Barre, beat George E. Marrion, Harre, 3 and 2; H. F. Leslie, Montpeller beat J. H. Harris, Brattleboro, 2 up; E. P. Jennings, Mt. Anthony, beat Newcomb B. Cole, Mt. Anthony, 1 up in 19 holes; O. E. Thompson, Brattleboro, beat C. S. Clark, Ekwanok, up; C. L. Holden, Mt. Anthony, beat W. E. Bartholomew, Dorset, 4 and 3; W. O. Henderson, Ekwanok, beat Leslie, Barre, beat G. W. Platt, Rutland, 4 and 3; J. G. Estey, Brattleboro, beat E. H. West, Dorset, 3 and

Third sixteen-James Harper, Mt Anthony, defeated C. T. Fairfield, Rutland by default; C. P. Lovell, Dorset, won on bye; J. C. Colgate, Mt. Anthony, beat L. R. Graves, Mt. Anthony, 7 and 5; W. O. Hutchinson, Ekwanok, beat E. V. K. Wilson, Rutland 2 and 1; E. J. Hall, Rutland, beat E. P. Boughton, Dorset, 5 and 3; W. Tillinghast, Dorset, beat G. T. Mur ray, Brattleboro, 4 and 3; R. Kellogg, Mt. Anthony, beat D. J. McMillan, Barre, 9 and 7; A. S. M. Chisholm, Mt Anthony, beat E. F. Olney, Rutland,

GLOVER TRIMS GRADY

Vermonter Loses Out in Seventh Round to Boston Welterweight Mike Glover of Boston, who claims

the welterweight championship of the world, defeated Young Grady of Pownal in the main bout of the smok er of the Western Gateway athletic club at North Adams last night. The bout was scheduled to go 12 rounds. but the Boston man succeeded in ov ercoming his opponent early in the seventh round. The first few rounds of the bout were very close, although the clever Boston boxer showed his advantage from the start. His young opponent from Vermont, however, put up a game battle against superior skill and experience. Glover, fre quently during the early rounds landed stiff blows on Grady's head and face, and finally sent him down for a count of nine with a right book to the jaw in the sixth round. Grady succeeded in staying the limit of the round by clever defensive work, but it was clearly seen that he was all in when the gong sounded. As soon with 365, Dorset fourth with 380 and as the seventh round opened Glover went after his man and found no diffiled him to his corner and the bout was over

The work of Grady against Glover greatly surprised the spectators, many of whom did not believe he would last more than three rounds. He showed considerable skill and much gameness and was frequently applauded for his clever work. In the semifinal, between Young Major of Adams and Kid Haff of North Adams, the boxers went to a good draw, although Major might have been said to have shadowed Haff. In the preliminary Billy Katonen of North Adams, put Kid Foster of Adams out in the four orbitned WeJy oOegi ETAA the fourth round. The largest crowd which has attended any of the smokers of the club was on hand, many of them coming from points as far away as Boston. The bouts were all refereed by Thomas McConnell of Pittsfield.

FOR STEALING MOTORCYCLE

Fred Cody of East Arlington in County Jail Awaiting Trial.

Fred Cody, who has been working at East Arlington, is in the county jail here awaiting a hearing on the charge of stealing a motorcycle from Walker Wright of Arlington.

It is claimed that the young man took the motorcycle to Saratoga where he disposed of it for \$28 and spent the money for a suit of clothes and in having a good time at the resort.

WEATHER FORECAST

For eastern New York and western New York rain late tonight and Saturday.

Library Theatre to Rent

For one year from Sept. 10, 1915 This well known hall is available for lease to responsible parties. Sealed proposals for the rent of the hall can White by Raymond Mattison of Benbe made up to Sept. 1, inclusive. nington Falls; 94, Alfred Bottom by Right reserved to reject any or all bids. Address Fred C. Martin, Secre Hannon, by Lyle Hunt; 95, Fred Cush tary, Bennington, Vt.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Year-Signature of Chart Hillithing

GROWSTIIROUGH

259 Dead or Missing Outside City of Galveston

Property Loss Is Large But Not as Great Probably as Reported at Firste

Houston, Tex., Aug. 19.-There are 101 dead outside of Galveston from Monday night's West Indian hurricane, according to reports here tonight. Missing outside of Galveston total 205. Of the missing list it was feared more than half were dead.

Communication with Galveston and Texas City, a distance of 60 miles from here, continued to be a matter of many hours. It was known that Galveston's loss of life was comparatively light and it was evident that the island city was not rushing out any appeals for aid.

Remote points on Galveston bay be gan to report today some of them bringing small quotas of unidentified dead. At Anachuac the loss of the United States dredge boat No. 12 was confirmed, but there was loss of life as reported from Beaumont. The loss of life at Anahuac was placed at five.

Mayor Ben Campbell of Houston, has asked that all power boats available here search the shores at Galves ton bay and inlet for persons marooned and starving.

Refugees from Galveston today described the early hours of Thursday Archie M. Duffy of Waxahachie, Tex., said he spent the night in the terminal station at Galvestion. He estimated there were 5000 persons in the upper floors of that building. When the storm was at its height hundreds of negroes sang for hours the song "Old Time Religion."

FINED FOR DEER KILLING

after that he refused to hit him, but | Warden Higgins Assists in Rounding

Up Windham County Poacher County Fish and Game Warden Edward S. Higgins returned Thursday morning fom Somerset where on the previous day he assisted in making the arrest of Charles Robarge, who is employed as time keeper on one of the Deerfield Lumber company jobs, on the charge of killing deer out of season.

Robarge was taken before the municipal court at Brattleboro Thursday, pleaded guilty and was fined with costs \$113.15. Robarge claims that the deer killed was eating turnips in his garden but he failed to report the shooting to the warden.

According to Warden Higgins, who assisted Warden George Alexander of Saxton's River, in securing the evidence against Robarge, the deer meat was found salted down in a barrel in Robarge's barn. An arrangement was made with Robarge's uncle to pay the fine.

PAPER BALLOON FLIGHT

Reported

Several of the 26 Sent Up Have Been

The flight of balloons at 8 o'clock Monday evening was an interesting sight to the hundreds who were watching them. 26 being counted at one time over the village.

Conditions were ideal for successful flights, but a good many of the balloons reminded the spectator of professional politicians in their erratic course. To the annoyance of the owners the big bags of hot air persisted in drifting hither and thither with every change of the wind instead of taking and keeping a straight and narrow path which might win one of the prizes for long distance flight.

E. T. Griswold has heard from eight of the sixty balloons which were sent up as follows: No. 84, sent up by Elwin Blue, found by W. B. Walker; 116, Geo. R. Bartlett, by Mrs. A. Perham: 99. Mrs. Hawley Clayton L. Galusha; 128, Marie K. man, by G. H. Frary, Claremont, Mass.; 110, Mrs. C. D. Glichirst by Harry McDermott, Arlington; 107, Esther McCullough, by Isaac C. Young, North Bennington.

Further information as fast as received will be reported to The Banner and published from time to time until September 4th when the result of the contest will be given.